|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Verbal Paradigm (verbs II *W*)[[1]](#footnote-1)** | | | | |
| ቀወመ[[2]](#footnote-2) | qawama | 1aWa3a | | I,1a Perf. 3 m. sg. |
| ይቀውም | yǝqawwǝm | yǝ1aWWǝ3 | | I,1a Imperf. 3 m. sg. |
| ይቅወም | yǝqwam | yǝ1Wa3 | | I,1a Subj. 3 m. sg. |
| ቅወም | qwam | 1Wa3 | | I,1a Impera. 2 m. sg. |
| ቀዊሞ | qawimo | 1aWi3o | | I,1a Gerund. 3 m. sg. |
| ቀዊም  ቀዊሞት | qawim[[3]](#footnote-3)  qawimot | 1aWi3  1aWi3ot | | I,1a Infinit. |
|  | | | | |
| ቆመ | qoma | 1o3a | | I,1b Perf. 3 m. sg. |
| ይቀውም | yǝqawwǝm | yǝ1aWWǝ3 | | I,1b Imperf. 3 m. sg. |
| ይቁም | yǝqum | yǝ1u3 | | I,1b(a) Subj. 3 m. sg. |
| ይቆም | yǝqom | yǝ1o3 | Ex. ይጾር  yǝṣor | I,1b(b) Subj. 3 m. sg. |
| ይቍም | yǝqwǝm | yǝ1ǝ3 | | I,1b(c) Subj. 3 m. sg. |
| ቁም | qum | 1u3 | | I,1b(a) Impera. 2 m. sg. |
| ቆም | qom | 1o3 | Ex. ጾር  ṣor | I,1b(b) Impera. 2 m. sg. |
| ቍም | qwǝm | 1ǝ3 | | I,1b(c) Impera. 2 m. sg. |
| ቀዊሞ | qawimo | 1aWi3o | | I,1b Gerund. 3 m. sg. |
| ቀዊም  ቀዊሞት | qawim  qawimot | 1aWi3  1aWi3ot | | I,1b(a) Infinit. |
| ቀውም  ቀውሞት | qawǝm  qawǝmot | 1aWǝ3  1aWǝ3ot | | I,1b(b) Infinit. |
|  | | | | |
| ከወለ | kawwala | 1aWWa3a | | I,2 Perf. 3 p. m. sg. |
| ይኬውል | yǝkewwǝl | yǝ1eWWǝ3 | | I,2 Imperf. 3 p. m. sg. |
| ይከውል | yǝkawwǝl | yǝ1aWWǝ3 | | I,2 Subj. 3 m. sg. |
| ከውል | kawwǝl | 1aWWǝ3 | | I,2 Impera. 2 m. sg. |
| ከዊሎ | kawwilo | 1aWWi3o | | I,2 Gerund. 3 m. sg. |
| ከውሎ  ከውሎት | kawwǝlo  kawwǝlot | 1aWWǝ3o  1aWWǝ3ot | | I,2 Infinit. |
|  | | | | |
| ቃወመ[[4]](#footnote-4) | qāwama | 1āWa3a | | I,3 Perf. 3 p. m. sg. |
| ይቃውም | yǝqāwwǝm | yǝ1āWWǝ3 | | I,3 Imperf. 3 p. m. sg. |
| ይቃውም | yǝqāwǝm | yǝ1āWǝ3 | | I,3 Subj. 3 m. sg. |
| ቃውም | qāwǝm | 1āWǝ3 | | I,3 Impera. 2 m. sg. |
| ቃዊሞ | qāwimo | 1āWi3o | | I,3 Gerund. 3 m. sg. |
| ቃውሞ  ቃውሞት | qāwǝmo  qāwǝmot | 1āWǝ3o  1āWǝ3ot | | I,3 Infinit. |
|  | | | | |
| አቆመ | ʾaqoma | ʾa1o3a | | II,1a Perf. 3 m. sg. |
| አቀመ | ʾaqama | ʾa1a3a | | II,1b Perf. 3 m. sg. |
| አቅወመ | ʾaqǝwama | ʾa1ǝWa3a | Ex. አጥወቀ  ʾaṭwaqa | II,1c Perf. 3 m. sg. |
| ያቀውም | yāqawwǝm | yā1aWWǝ3 | | II,1 Imperf. 3 m. sg. |
| ያቁም | yāqum | yā1u3 | | II,1a Subj. 3 m. sg. |
| ያቅም | yāqǝm | yā1ǝ3 | | II,1b Subj. 3 m. sg. |
| ቁም | qum | 1u3 | | II,1a Impera. 2 m. sg. |
| ቅም | qǝm | 1ǝ3 | | II,1b Impera. 2 m. sg. |
| ቀዊሞ | qawimo | 1aWi3o | | II,1 Gerund. 3 m. sg. |
| ቀውሞ  ቀውሞት | qawǝmo  qawǝmot | 1aWǝ3o  1aWǝ3ot | | II,1 Infinit. |
|  | | | | |
| አሠወነ | ʾaśawwana | ʾa1aWWa3a | | II,2 Perf. 3 m. sg. |
| ያሤውን | yāśewwǝn | yā1eWWǝ3 | | II,2 Imperf. 3 m. sg. |
| ያሠውን | yāśawwǝn | yā1aWWǝ3 | | II,2 Subj. 3 m. sg. |
| አሠውን | ʾaśawwǝn | ʾa1aWWǝ3 | | II,2 Impera. 2 m. sg. |
| አሠዊኖ | ʾaśawwino | ʾa1aWWi3o | | II,2 Gerund. 3 m. sg. |
| አሠውኖ  አሠውኖት | ʾaśawwǝno  ʾaśawwǝnot | ʾa1aWWǝ3o  ʾa1aWWǝ3ot | | II,2 Infinit. |
|  | | | | |
| አሣወነ | ʾaśāwana | ʾa1āWa3a | | II,3 Perf. 3 m. sg. |
| ያሣውን | yāśāwwǝn | yā1āWWǝ3 | | II,3 Imperf. 3 m. sg. |
| ያሣውን | yāśāwǝn | yā1āWǝ3 | | II,3 Subj. 3 m. sg. |
| አሣውን | ʾaśāwǝn | ʾa1āWǝ3 | | II,3 Impera. 2 m. sg. |
| አሣዊኖ | ʾaśāwino | ʾa1āWi3o | | II,3 Gerund. 3 m. sg. |
| አሣውኖ  አሣውኖት | ʾaśāwǝno  ʾaśāwǝnot | ʾa1āWǝ3o  ʾa1āWǝ3ot | | II,3 Infinit. |
|  | | | | |
| ተቀውመ | taqawma | ta1aW3a | | III,1a Perf. 3 m. sg. |
| ተቀወመ | taqawama | ta1aWa3a | Ex. ተሀወከ  tahawaka | III,1b Perf. 3 m. sg. |
| ይትቀወም | yǝtqawwam | yǝtǝ1aWWa3 | | III,1 Imperf. 3 m. sg. |
| ይትቀወም | yǝtqawam | yǝtǝ1aWa3 | | III,1 Subj. 3 m. sg. |
| ተቀወም | taqawam | ta1aWa3 | | III,1 Impera. 2 m. sg. |
| ተቀዊሞ | taqawimo | ta1aWi3o | | III,1 Gerund. 3 m. sg. |
| ተቀውሞ  ተቀውሞት | taqawǝmo  taqawǝmot | ta1aWǝ3o  ta1aWǝ3ot | | III,1 Infinit. |
|  | | | | |
| ተፈወሰ | tafawwasa | ta1aWWa3a | | III,2 Perf. 3 m. sg. |
| ይትፌወስ | yǝtfewwas | yǝt1eWWa3 | | III,2 Imperf. 3 m. sg. |
| ይትፈወስ | yǝtfawwas | yǝt1aWWa3 | | III,2 Subj. 3 m. sg. |
| ተፈወስ | tafawwas | ta1aWWa3 | | III,2 Impera. 2 m. sg. |
| ተፈዊሶ | tafawwiso | ta1aWWi3o | | III,2 Gerund. 3 m. sg. |
| ተፈውሶ  ተፈውሶት | tafawwǝso  tafawwǝsot | ta1aWWǝ3o  ta1aWWǝ3ot | | III,2 Infinit. |
|  | | | | |
| ተማወቀ | tamāwaqa | ta1āWa3a | | III,3 Perf. 3 m. sg. |
| ይትማወቅ | yǝtmāwwaq | yǝt1āWWa3 | | III, 3 Imperf. 3 m. sg. |
| ይትማወቅ | yǝtmāwaq | yǝt1āWa3 | | III, 3 Subj. 3 m. sg. |
| ተማወቅ | tamāwaq | ta1āWa3 | | III, 3 Impera. 2 m. sg. |
| ተማዊቆ | tamāwiqo | ta1āWi3o | | III, 3 Gerund. 3 m. sg |
| ተማውቆ  ተማውቆት | tamāwǝqo  tamāwǝqot | ta1āWǝ3o  ta1āWǝ3ot | | III, 3 Infinit. |
|  | | | | |
| አስተቅወመ[[5]](#footnote-5) | ʾastaqwama | ʾasta1Wa3a | | IV,1 Perf. 3 m. sg. |
| ያስተቀውም | yāstaqawwǝm | yāsta1aWWǝ3 | | IV,1 Imperf. 3 m. sg. |
| ያስተቅውም | yāstaqwǝm | yāsta1Wǝ3 | | IV,1 Subj. 3 m. sg. |
| አስተቅውም | ʾastaqwǝm | ʾasta1Wǝ3 | | IV,1 Impera. 2 m. sg. |
| አስተቅዊሞ | ʾastaqwimo | ʾasta1Wi3o | | IV,1 Gerund. 3 m. sg. |
| አስተቅውሞ  አስተቅውሞት | ʾastaqwǝmo  ʾastaqwǝmot | ʾasta1Wǝ3o  ʾasta1Wǝ3ot | | IV,1 Infinit. |
|  | | | | |
| አስተቀወመ | ʾastaqawwama | ʾasta1aWWa3a | | IV,2 Perf. 3 m. sg. |
| ያስተቄውም | yāstaqewwǝm | yāsta1eWWǝ3 | | IV,2 Imperf. 3 m. sg. |
| ያስተቀውም | yāstaqawwǝm | yāsta1aWWǝ3 | | IV,2 Subj. 3 m. sg. |
| አስተቀውም | ʾastaqawwǝm | ʾasta1aWWǝ3 | | IV,2 Impera. 2 m. sg. |
| አስተቀዊሞ | ʾastaqawwimo | ʾasta1aWWi3o | | IV,2 Gerund. 3 m. sg. |
| አስተቀውሞ  አስተቀውሞት | ʾastaqawwǝmo  ʾastaqawwǝmot | ʾasta1aWWǝ3o  ʾasta1aWWǝ3ot | | IV,2 Infinit. |
|  | | | | |
| አስተማወቀ | ʾastamāwaqa | ʾasta1āWa3a | | IV,3 Perf. 3 m. sg. |
| ያስተማውቅ | yāstamāwwǝq | yāsta1āWWǝ3 | | IV,3 Imperf. 3 m. sg. |
| ያስተማውቅ | yāstamāwǝq | yāsta1āWǝ3 | | IV,3 Subj. 3 m. sg. |
| አስተማውቅ | ʾastamāwǝq | ʾasta1āWǝ3 | | IV,3 Impera. 2 m. sg. |
| አስተማዊቆ | ʾastamāwiqo | ʾasta1āWi3o | | IV,3 Gerund. 3 m. sg. |
| አስተማውቆ  አስተማውቆት | ʾastamāwǝqo  ʾastamāwǝqot | ʾasta1āWǝ3o  ʾasta1āWǝ3ot | | IV,3 Infinit. |

1. Patterns highlighted in yellow = Patterns which get modified due to the presence of the II *w*.

   Ex. = Examples, as given by Conti Rossini 1941 (*Gram. elem*.), pp. 49-52 (§§ 58-61) or Dillmann-Bezuld 1899, tabs. III-V, or by Tropper 2002, p. 117 (§§ 44.562). [↑](#footnote-ref-1)
2. The Verb ቀውመ (> ቆመ) has only the form *gabra*. Here, the same verb is used also with the form *qatala*, i.e. ቀወመ, only as example. There are few verbs “second *w”* with the form *qatala*; they are: ደወየ (*dawaya*/1aWaYa) and ረወየ (*rawaya*/1aWaYa) (cp. Conti Rossini 1941 [*Gram. elem.*], p. 50 [§ 58]). [↑](#footnote-ref-2)
3. Cp. Tropper 2002, p. 117 (§§ 44.562). [↑](#footnote-ref-3)
4. Cp. n. 1 (above). [↑](#footnote-ref-4)
5. Cp. n. 1, above. Also here the verb ቆመ is used as an example for this form, even though this form for this verb does not exist. One of the few examples with this form is አስተበውሐ (ʾastabawḥa/ʾasta1aWLa), which contains also a laryngeal (cp. Dillmann-Bezold 1899, tab. V). [↑](#footnote-ref-5)